

# *LGEA Presentation*

## *DHS – Green Brook Regional Center*

September 26, 2023



New Jersey's  
Clean Energy Program

*Lighting the way to New Jersey's Clean Energy Future*

# INTRODUCTIONS

- *State of New Jersey - DHS*

- Christian Casteel
- Ripenrai Nagar
- Falguni Mittal
- Thomas Fiedler
- Micki Pomykala

- *NJ Clean Energy Program*

- Sarah Walters
- Moussa Traore
- Eduardo Garcia

- *New Jersey BPU*

- Sara Bluhm
- Yuliia Herhel



# AGENDA

- The audit process overview
- Energy use & existing conditions
- Review of **E**nergy **C**onservation **M**easures (ECMs) identified & other recommendations
- Energy Savings Improvement Program (ESIP)
- Energy Efficiency Incentive Programs
- Questions regarding the draft audit report
- Next steps for DHS – Green Brook Regional Center

# LGEA PROCESS

- Application Approval
- Initial Call
- Facility Interviews
- Audit
- Benchmarking & Analysis
- Draft Reports
- LGEA Presentation
- Final Reports



# *GREEN BROOK REGIONAL CENTER*

## Overview of Systems, Baseline & Existing Conditions:

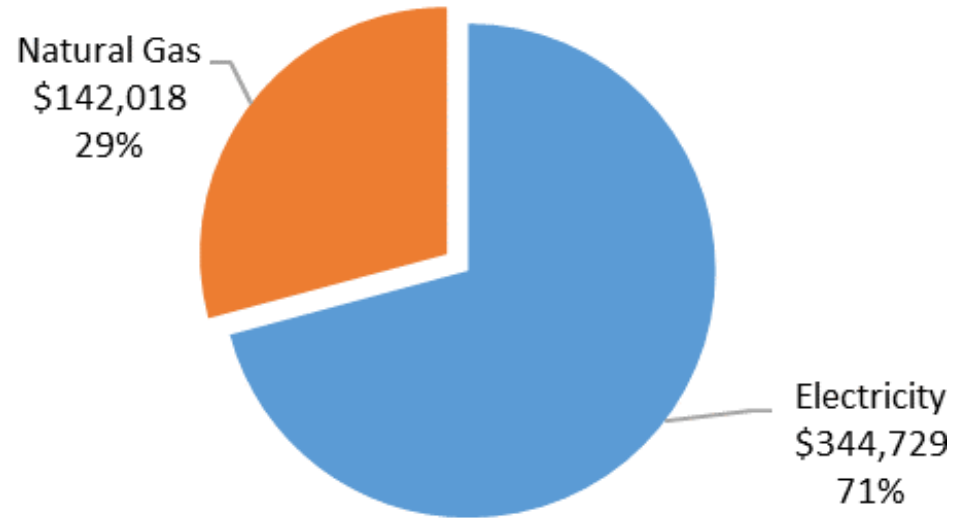
- Building Envelope
- Lighting System
- HVAC and Mechanical Systems
- Plug Load Equipment
- Cooking & Refrigeration Equipment

## Utility Consumption:

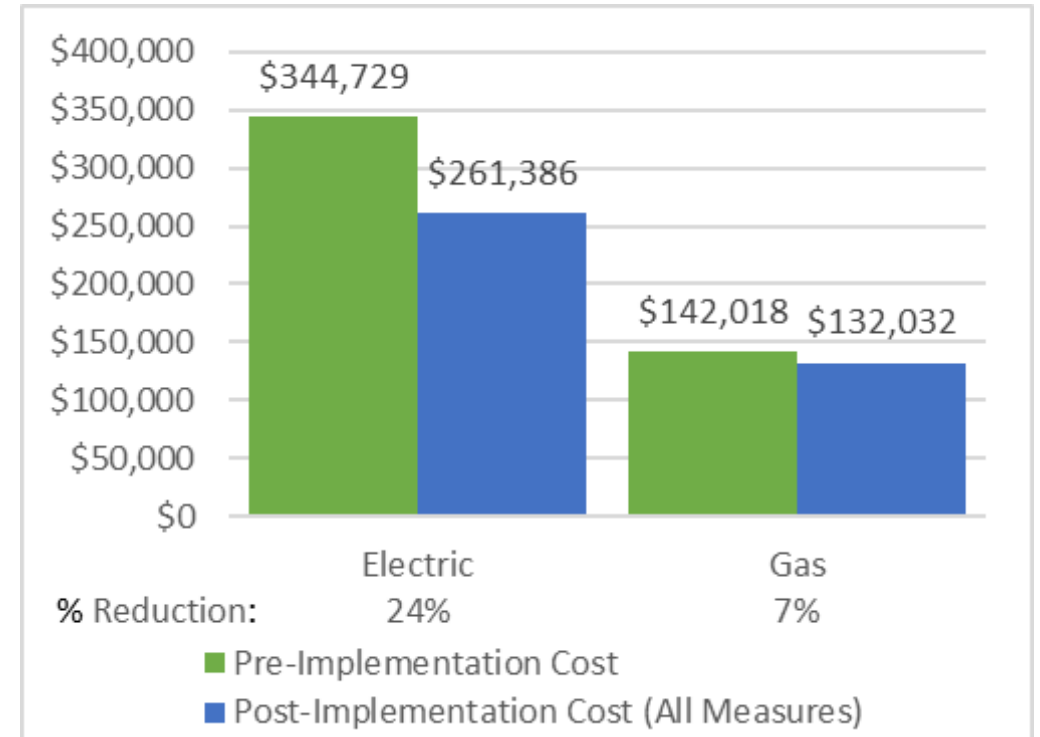
- Electric Consumption and Costs
- Natural Gas Consumption and Costs

# UTILITY BREAKOUT


Percent of Total Annual Energy Costs



Pre & Post Implementation Cost



# BENCHMARKING



**ENERGY STAR® Statement of Energy Performance**

LEARN MORE AT [energystar.gov](http://energystar.gov)

**DHS - Green Brook Regional Center**

**N/A**

**ENERGY STAR® Score<sup>1</sup>**

**Primary Property Type:** Residential Care Facility  
**Gross Floor Area (ft²):** 145,000  
**Built:** 1964

**For Year Ending:** December 31, 2022  
**Date Generated:** July 25, 2023

1. The ENERGY STAR score is a 1-100 assessment of a building's energy efficiency as compared with similar buildings nationwide, adjusting for climate and business activity.

**Property & Contact Information**

<b>Property Address</b> DHS - Green Brook Regional Center 275 Green Brook Road Green Brook, New Jersey 08812	<b>Property Owner</b> State of New Jersey 428 East State Street Trenton, NJ 08625 (609) 940-4129	<b>Primary Contact</b> New Jersey Board of Public Utilities State Energy Services 44 South Clinton Ave Trenton, NJ 08625 6096339666 BPU.EnergyServices@bpu.nj.gov
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**Property ID:** 25426936

**Energy Consumption and Energy Use Intensity (EUI)**

<b>Site EUI</b> 163.5 kBtu/ft²	<b>Annual Energy by Fuel</b>	<b>National Median Comparison</b>
	Natural Gas (kBtu) 15,404,794 (65%)	National Median Site EUI (kBtu/ft²) 64.7
	Electric - Grid (kBtu) 8,299,066 (35%)	National Median Source EUI (kBtu/ft²) 107.5
		% Diff from National Median Source EUI 153%
<b>Source EUI</b> 271.8 kBtu/ft²		<b>Annual Emissions</b>
		Total (Location-Based) GHG Emissions 1,541
		(Metric Tons CO2e/year)


**Signature & Stamp of Verifying Professional**

I \_\_\_\_\_ (Name) verify that the above information is true and correct to the best of my knowledge.

LP Signature: \_\_\_\_\_ Date: \_\_\_\_\_

**Licensed Professional**

\_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_



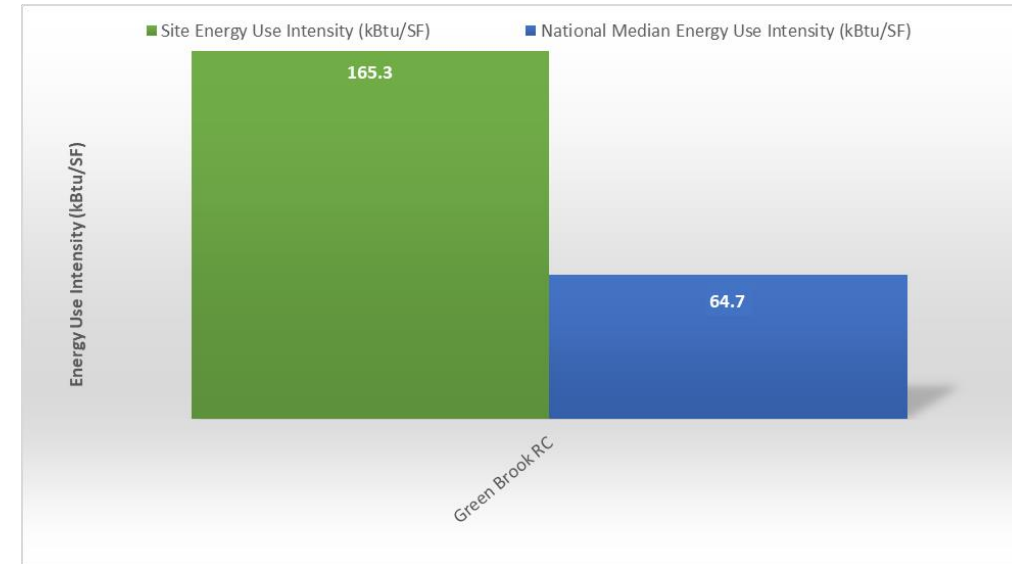
**Professional Engineer or Registered Architect Stamp (if applicable)**

**Site EUI**  
163.5 kBtu/ft²

**Source EUI**  
271.8 kBtu/ft²

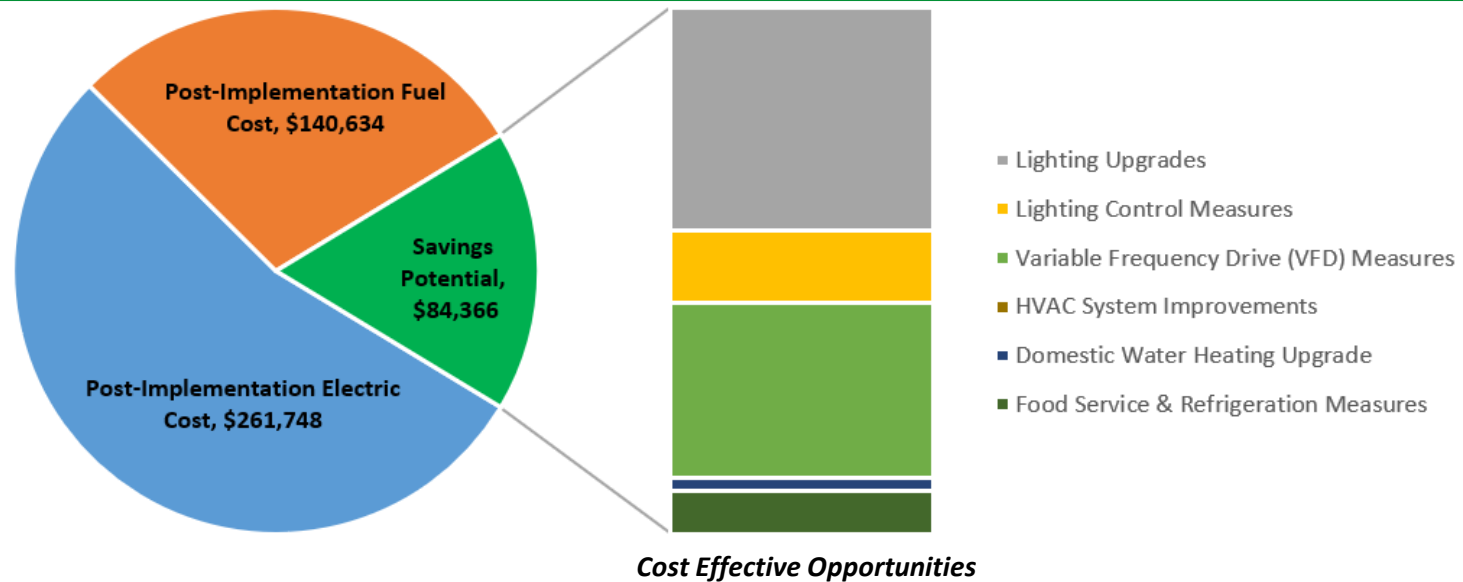
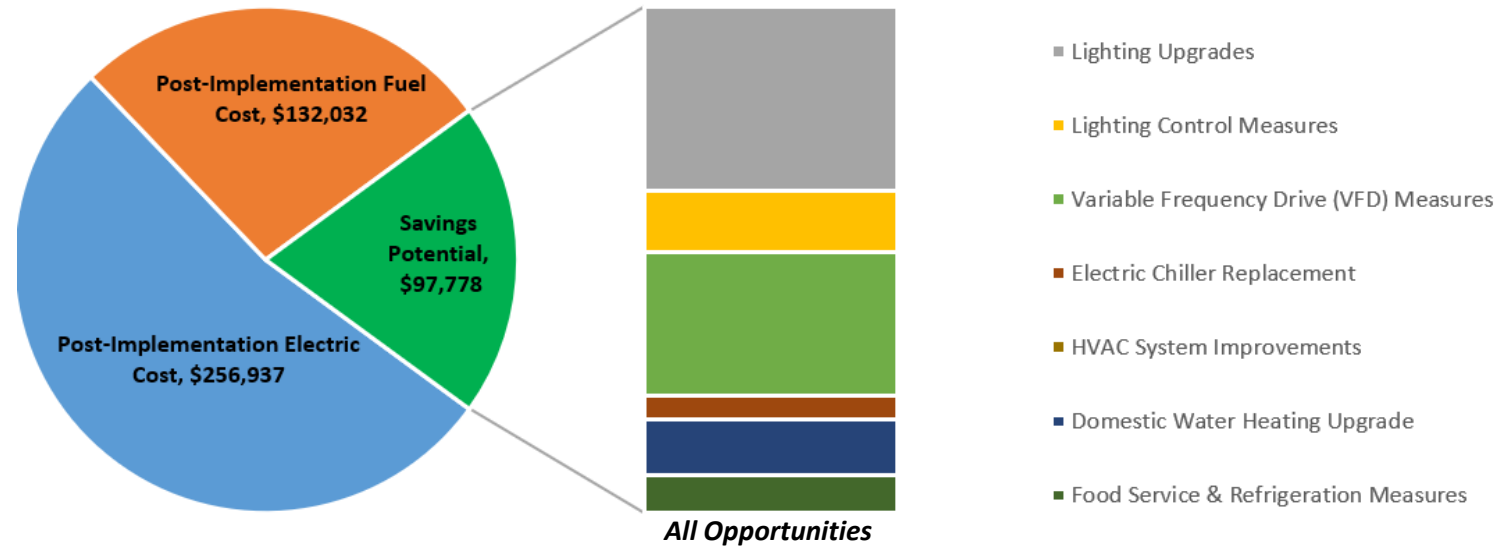
**National Median Comparison**

National Median Site EUI (kBtu/ft²)	64.7
National Median Source EUI (kBtu/ft²)	107.5
% Diff from National Median Source EUI	153%



ENERGY STAR® scores are percentile ranking from 1 (least efficient) to 100 (most efficient). It compares your building's energy performance to similar buildings nationwide.

# SAVINGS POTENTIAL





# GREEN BROOK REGIONAL CENTER

#	Energy Conservation Measure	Cost Effective?	Annual Electric Savings (kWh)	Peak Demand Savings (kW)	Annual Fuel Savings (MMBtu)	Annual Energy Cost Savings (\$)	Estimated M&L Cost (\$)	Estimated Incentive (\$)*	Estimated Net M&L Cost (\$)	Simple Payback Period (yrs)**	CO <sub>2</sub> e Emissions Reduction (lbs)
<b>Lighting Upgrades</b>			<b>258,066</b>	<b>54.3</b>	<b>-54</b>	<b>\$35,706</b>	<b>\$78,187</b>	<b>\$12,336</b>	<b>\$65,851</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>253,502</b>
ECM 1	Install LED Fixtures	Yes	2,313	0.0	0	\$324	\$2,223	\$300	\$1,923	5.9	2,329
ECM 2	Retrofit Fluorescent Fixtures with LED Lamps and Drivers	Yes	190,224	34.8	-41	\$26,316	\$51,581	\$5,752	\$45,829	1.7	186,810
ECM 3	Retrofit Fixtures with LED Lamps	Yes	61,443	19.0	-13	\$8,501	\$23,079	\$6,284	\$16,795	2.0	60,349
ECM 4	Install LED Exit Signs	Yes	4,087	0.5	-1	\$565	\$1,303	\$0	\$1,303	2.3	4,014
<b>Lighting Control Measures</b>			<b>83,767</b>	<b>19.7</b>	<b>-18</b>	<b>\$11,588</b>	<b>\$67,627</b>	<b>\$13,845</b>	<b>\$53,782</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>82,264</b>
ECM 5	Install Occupancy Sensor Lighting Controls	Yes	83,767	19.7	-18	\$11,588	\$67,627	\$13,845	\$53,782	4.6	82,264
<b>Variable Frequency Drive (VFD) Measures</b>			<b>199,117</b>	<b>33.7</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>\$27,933</b>	<b>\$112,777</b>	<b>\$14,900</b>	<b>\$97,877</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>200,510</b>
ECM 6	Install VFDs on Chilled Water Pumps	Yes	74,693	12.6	0	\$10,478	\$29,246	\$3,700	\$25,546	2.4	75,216
ECM 7	Install VFDs on Heating Water Pumps	Yes	64,968	6.3	0	\$9,114	\$36,709	\$4,800	\$31,909	3.5	65,423
ECM 8	Install Boiler Draft Fan VFDs	Yes	18,668	4.9	0	\$2,619	\$13,185	\$2,000	\$11,185	4.3	18,799
ECM 9	Install VFDs on Boiler Feedwater Pumps	Yes	15,467	7.5	0	\$2,170	\$11,881	\$2,000	\$9,881	4.6	15,575
ECM 10	Install VFDs on Process Pumps	Yes	25,321	2.5	0	\$3,552	\$21,756	\$2,400	\$19,356	5.4	25,498
<b>Electric Chiller Replacement</b>			<b>31,715</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>\$4,449</b>	<b>\$160,449</b>	<b>\$4,624</b>	<b>\$155,825</b>	<b>35.0</b>	<b>31,937</b>
ECM 11	Install High Efficiency Chillers	No	31,715	9.7	0	\$4,449	\$160,449	\$4,624	\$155,825	35.0	31,937
<b>HVAC System Improvements</b>			<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>\$144</b>	<b>\$266</b>	<b>\$40</b>	<b>\$226</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1,855</b>
ECM 12	Install Pipe Insulation	Yes	0	0.0	16	\$144	\$266	\$40	\$226	1.6	1,855
<b>Domestic Water Heating Upgrade</b>			<b>278</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1,152</b>	<b>\$10,538</b>	<b>\$278,672</b>	<b>\$1,651</b>	<b>\$277,021</b>	<b>26.3</b>	<b>135,136</b>
ECM 13	Install High Efficiency Gas-Fired Water Heater	No	0	0.0	944	\$8,601	\$270,682	\$0	\$270,682	31.5	110,478
ECM 14	Install Low-Flow DHW Devices	Yes	278	0.0	208	\$1,937	\$7,991	\$1,651	\$6,340	3.3	24,658
<b>Food Service &amp; Refrigeration Measures</b>			<b>52,881</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>\$7,418</b>	<b>\$62,208</b>	<b>\$5,310</b>	<b>\$56,898</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>53,251</b>
ECM 15	Refrigerator/Freezer Case Electrically Commutated Motors	No	264	0.0	0	\$37	\$2,730	\$360	\$2,370	64.1	265
ECM 16	Refrigeration Controls	No	2,315	0.0	0	\$325	\$10,963	\$625	\$10,338	31.8	2,331
ECM 17	Replace Refrigeration Equipment	Yes	48,348	5.5	0	\$6,782	\$48,055	\$4,275	\$43,780	6.5	48,687
ECM 18	Vending Machine Control	Yes	1,954	0.2	0	\$274	\$460	\$50	\$410	1.5	1,968
<b>TOTALS (COST EFFECTIVE MEASURES)</b>			<b>591,531</b>	<b>113.4</b>	<b>152</b>	<b>\$84,366</b>	<b>\$315,363</b>	<b>\$47,097</b>	<b>\$268,266</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>613,444</b>
<b>TOTALS (ALL MEASURES)</b>			<b>625,825</b>	<b>123.1</b>	<b>1,095</b>	<b>\$97,778</b>	<b>\$760,187</b>	<b>\$52,706</b>	<b>\$707,481</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>758,455</b>

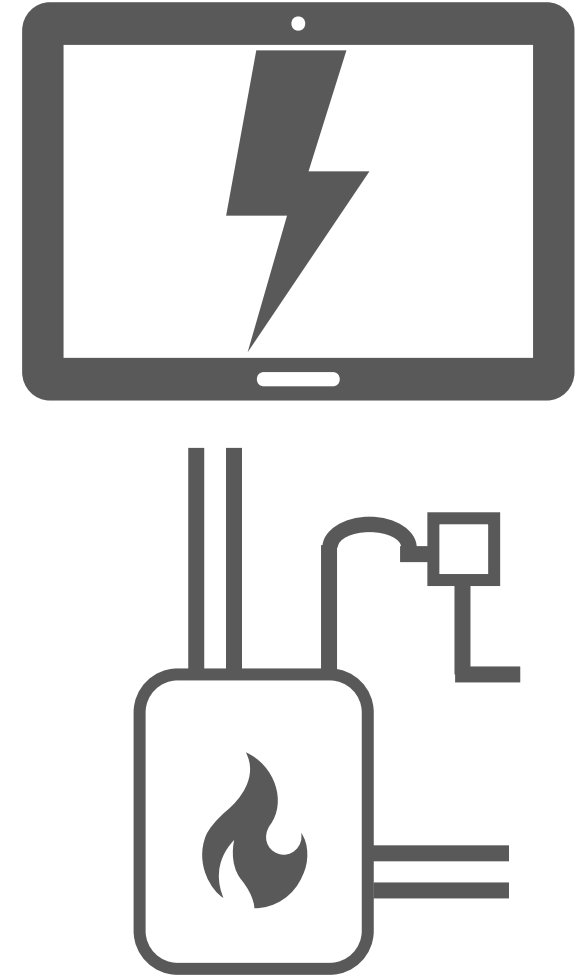
# ENERGY EFFICIENT BEST PRACTICES

- Reduce Air Leakage
- Close Doors and Windows
- Develop a Lighting Maintenance Schedule
- Ensure Lighting Controls Are Operating Properly
- Use Fans to Reduce Cooling Load
- Use Window Treatments/Coverings
- Clean and/or Replace HVAC filters
- Check and Seal Duct Leakage
- Perform Proper Boiler Maintenance
- Perform Proper Water Heater Maintenance
- Plug Load Controls
- Water Conservation

***See individual reports for specific EE practices by building***

# MEASURES FOR FUTURE CONSIDERATION

- Installation of an Energy Management System
- Heating System Conversion from Steam to Hot Water



# EV CHARGING STATION POTENTIAL

NJCleanEnergy.com/EV

## Know your EV Charging Stations



<b>LEVEL 1</b>  <b>4-6 miles/hour</b> Replenish Rate   <b>7-30 hours for full charge</b> Approximate time to charge a battery*  <b>CHARGE</b> <b>110/120V</b>	<b>LEVEL 2</b>  <b>10-20 miles/hour</b> Replenish Rate   <b>2-10 hours for full charge</b> Approximate time to charge a battery*  <b>CHARGE</b> <b>208/240V</b>	<b>DIRECT CURRENT (DC) FAST CHARGING*</b>  <b>120-200 miles/hour</b> Replenish Rate   <b>20-90 minutes for full charge</b> Approximate time to charge a battery*  <b>CHARGE</b> <b>480V or 208V</b>
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\*dependent on the size of the battery

	Green Brook
Potential:	Medium



# SOLAR ENERGY GENERATION POTENTIAL

NJCleanEnergy.com/renewable-energy



## ENERGY CONSUMPTION MIX

Annual Energy Use: 2,450,323 kWh



- ◆ 361 kW Carport Solar PV System: The carport-mounted solar panels are strategically positioned to make the most efficient use of the parking space, maximizing the coverage of solar energy generation, while avoiding the shaded areas.
- ◆ 300 kWh BESS: The sizing of the battery has been optimized to ensure that the projected annual cost savings remain within a positive range for the battery installation project.

Equipment	Estimated Max Demand Savings (kW)	Estimated Annual Energy Generation (kWh)	Estimated Annual GHG Reduction (MT-CO <sub>2</sub> e)	Estimated Annual Cost Savings (\$)	Estimated Gross Project Cost (\$)	Total Incentives (\$)	Net Project Cost (\$)	Simple Payback Period (yr)
361 kW Solar PV	0	482,612	96	\$53,142	\$2,036,758	\$1,120,217	\$916,541	17.2
300 kWh Battery	37	0	0	\$663	\$365,242	\$200,883	\$164,359	247.8
Total	37	482,612	96	\$53,805	\$2,402,000	\$1,321,100	\$1,080,900	20.1

Project Summary Table



7,563  
tons of CO<sub>2</sub> Offset



17,190,639  
Miles Driven By Cars



113,414  
Trees Planted

# COMBINED HEAT & POWER POTENTIAL

	Green Brook
<i>Potential:</i>	<b>HIGH</b>
<i>System Type:</i>	Recip Engine
<i>System Potential: (kW)</i>	390
<i>Electric Generation: (kWh per year)</i>	839,086
<i>Thermal Generation: (MBtu per year)</i>	3,830,610
<i>Displaced Cost: (per year)</i>	\$74,603

# FINANCING MECHANISM: ESIP

[NJCleanEnergy.com/ESIP](http://NJCleanEnergy.com/ESIP)

## ENERGY SAVINGS IMPROVEMENT PROGRAM (ESIP)

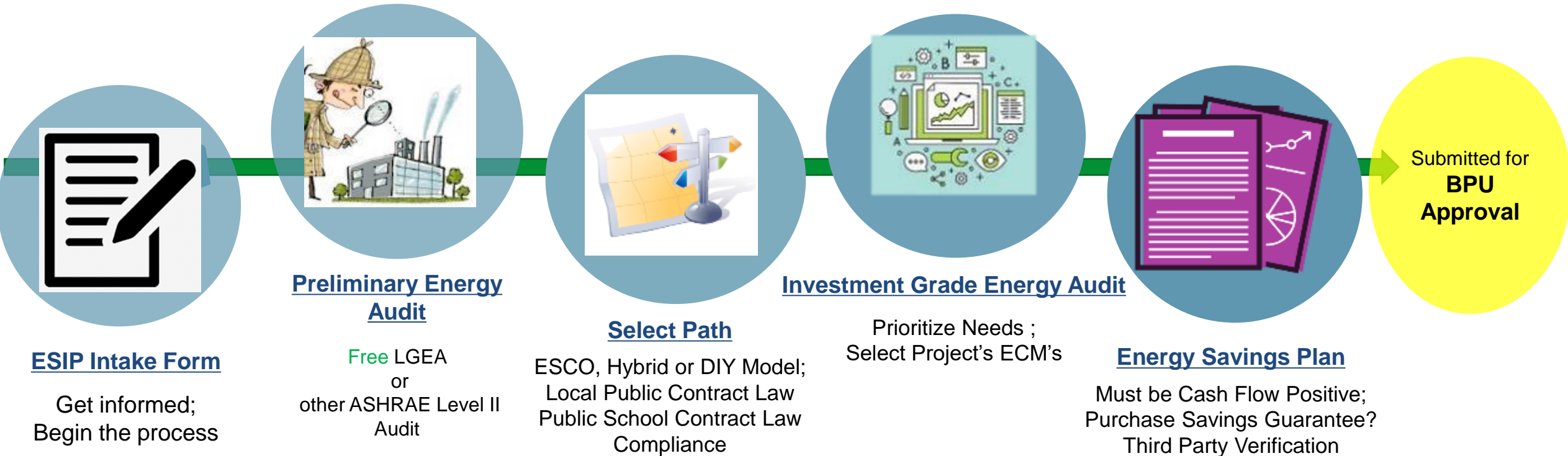
- Energy Performance Contracting = NJ ESIP Program
- A creative tool and financing mechanism that allows public entities to make energy efficiency improvements without impacting their budgets
- Administered by the NJBPU
- Project is paid for with the value of its own energy savings
- 2 Options: Lease Purchase Loan or Bond
- 15 or 20 year pay back term
- NJBPU Approved Incentive Programs
  - Utility or NJCEP
- Can be combined with Federal/State Grants
- No upfront capital expenses
- No referendum or impact to tax payers





# ENERGY SAVINGS IMPROVEMENT PROGRAM

NJCleanEnergy.com/ESIP





# ENERGY SAVINGS IMPROVEMENT PROGRAM

[NJCleanEnergy.com/ESIP](http://NJCleanEnergy.com/ESIP)

## FOR MORE INFORMATION

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ESIP Coordinator

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o: 609.913.6295

c: 609.915.0903

# C&I ENERGY EFFICIENCY PROGRAMS

NJCleanEnergy.com

LOCAL  
GOVERNMENT  
CUSTOMERS

COMMERCIAL &  
INSTITUTIONAL  
CUSTOMERS

LARGE  
ENERGY  
CUSTOMERS

## EXISTING BUILDINGS

### MEASUREMENT & AUDITS

FREE Energy Audits



### RETROFITS

Prescriptive &  
Custom Rebates

Direct Install

Engineered Solutions

And more from  
your local utility!



Incentives up  
to \$4 million  
for eligible projects



## NEW CONSTRUCTION

Prescriptive & Custom  
Rebates for New  
Construction and  
Gut Rehabs

Pay for Performance  
incentives for  
buildings over  
50,000 sq. ft.



## DISTRIBUTED ENERGY RESOURCES

Combined Heat & Power  
and Fuel Cell Installation  
Incentives

Microgrid Development

Battery Storage

Muni EV Fleets



Key:

Programs run by investor-owned utility companies



Programs run by NJCEP



# UTILITY RUN ENERGY EFFICIENCY PROGRAMS

[NJCleanEnergy.com/Transition](http://NJCleanEnergy.com/Transition)

## **PRESCRIPTIVE & CUSTOM REBATES:**

- Individual high efficiency equipment rebates for renovation, remodeling, and equipment replacement
- Flexibility to do a little or a lot
- No size requirement

## **DIRECT INSTALL:**

- Turn-key retrofit program to replace outdated and inefficient equipment including, lighting, HVAC, refrigeration, etc.
- The facility must have an average electric peak demand <200kW in the previous year to qualify

## **ENGINEERED SOLUTIONS:**

- Comprehensive, whole-building approach to saving energy
- The facility must have an average electric peak demand >200kW in the previous year to qualify



# UTILITY RUN ENERGY EFFICIENCY PROGRAMS

## PSE&G

Dave Kirsch – [David.Kirsch@pseg.com](mailto:David.Kirsch@pseg.com)  
Steve Barba – [Steven.T.Barba@pseg.com](mailto:Steven.T.Barba@pseg.com)

# STATE FACILITIES INITIATIVE (SFI)

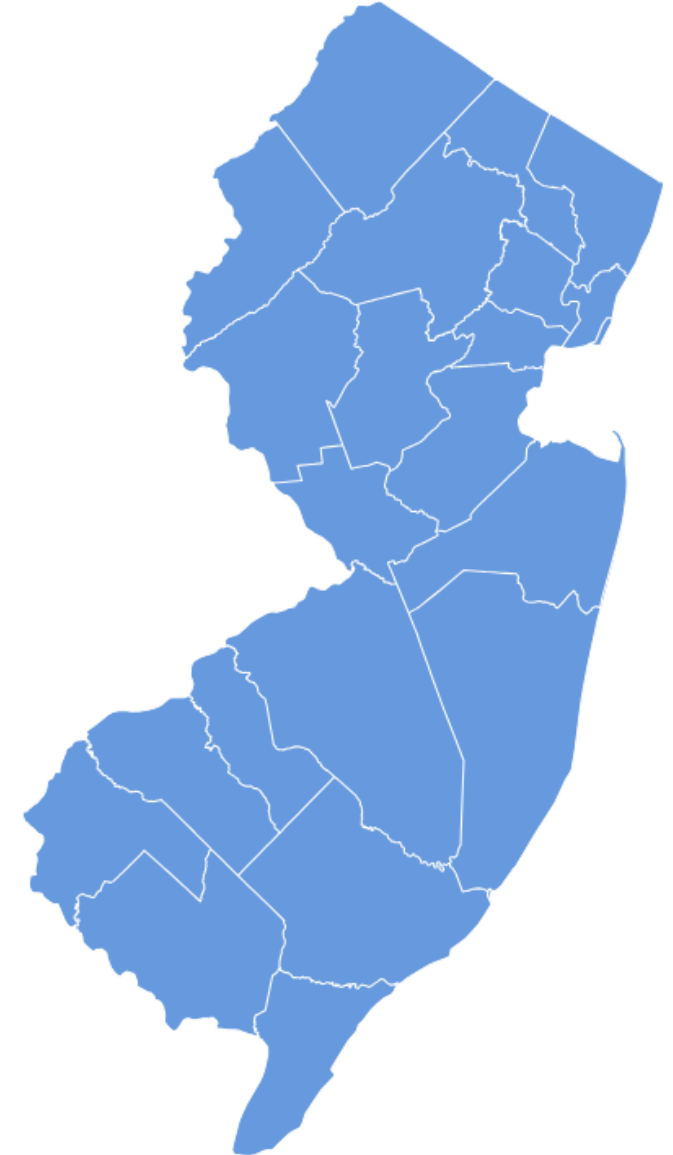
## The State Facilities Initiative (SFI)

*This program is for State-owned facilities.*

The program identifies and implements Energy Efficiency projects in State-owned facilities or State-sponsored projects with the objective of producing energy and cost savings. The funding provided to the SFI is directly in line with EMP Goals 3.3.5 and 4.1.1.

EMP Goal 3.3.5 seeks to “[i]mprove energy efficiency in, and retrofit state buildings to, a high performance standard.”

EMP Goal 4.1.1 addresses electrifying State facilities.



# COMBINED HEAT & POWER - FUEL CELLS

[NJCleanEnergy.com/CHP](http://NJCleanEnergy.com/CHP)

## WHO

C&I customers that require on-site electric generation that either does or does not utilize waste heat

## SIZE TO QUALIFY

N/A - Projects must pass a cost-effectiveness test and run 5,000 full load equivalent hours per year (3,500 for critical facilities)

## ABOUT

- Combined Heat & Power (CHP) units generates electricity and recycle waste heat to provide heating or cooling
- Resiliency with return on investment
- Technology-neutral incentives
- Fuel Cells (FC) with or without heat recovery (HR)

## INCENTIVE LEVELS

- CHPs and FC with HR have a project cap of \$2M - \$3M
- 25% bonus for critical facilities with black-start/islanding capabilities
- Up to 30% incentive bonus for CHP using biofuel
- FC without HR have a project cap of \$1M

# COMBINED HEAT & POWER - FUEL CELLS

NJCleanEnergy.com/CHP

Eligible Technology	Size (Installed Rated Capacity)	Incentive (\$/Watt) <sup>(5)</sup>	% of Total Cost Cap per project	\$ Cap per project
CHP powered by non-renewable or renewable fuel source, or a combination <sup>(4)</sup> : <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Gas Internal Combustion Engine</li> <li>• Gas Combustion Turbine</li> <li>• Microturbine</li> </ul>	≤500 kW <sup>(1)</sup>	\$2.00	30-40% <sup>(2)</sup>	\$2 million
	>500 kW – 1 MW <sup>(1)</sup>	\$1.00		
	>1 MW – 3 MW <sup>(1)</sup>	\$0.55	30%	\$3 million
	Fuel Cell with Heat Recovery (FCHR)	\$0.35		
Fuel Cell without Heat Recovery (FCwoHR)	Same as above <sup>(1)</sup>	Applicable amount above	30%	\$1 million
Waste Heat to Power (WHP) <sup>(3)</sup>  Powered by non-renewable fuel source. Heat recovery or other mechanical recovery from existing equipment utilizing new electric generation equipment (e.g. steam turbine)	≤1 MW <sup>(1)</sup>	\$1.00	30%	\$2 million
	>1 MW <sup>(1)</sup>	\$0.50	30%	\$3 million

+critical facility/blackstart bonus of 25%

# LARGE ENERGY USERS

[NJCleanEnergy.com/LEUP](http://NJCleanEnergy.com/LEUP)

## WHO

Large C&I entities who have paid a minimum of \$5,000,000 in the previous 12 months of utility bills

## SIZE TO QUALIFY

The average peak demand of all facilities submitted  $\geq 400\text{kW}$  and/or 4,000 DTh

## ABOUT

- Encourages large C&I utility customers to self-invest in energy efficiency, combined heat & power, and fuel cell projects
- Must have ability to “bank” funds for up to two fiscal years

## INCENTIVE CAP

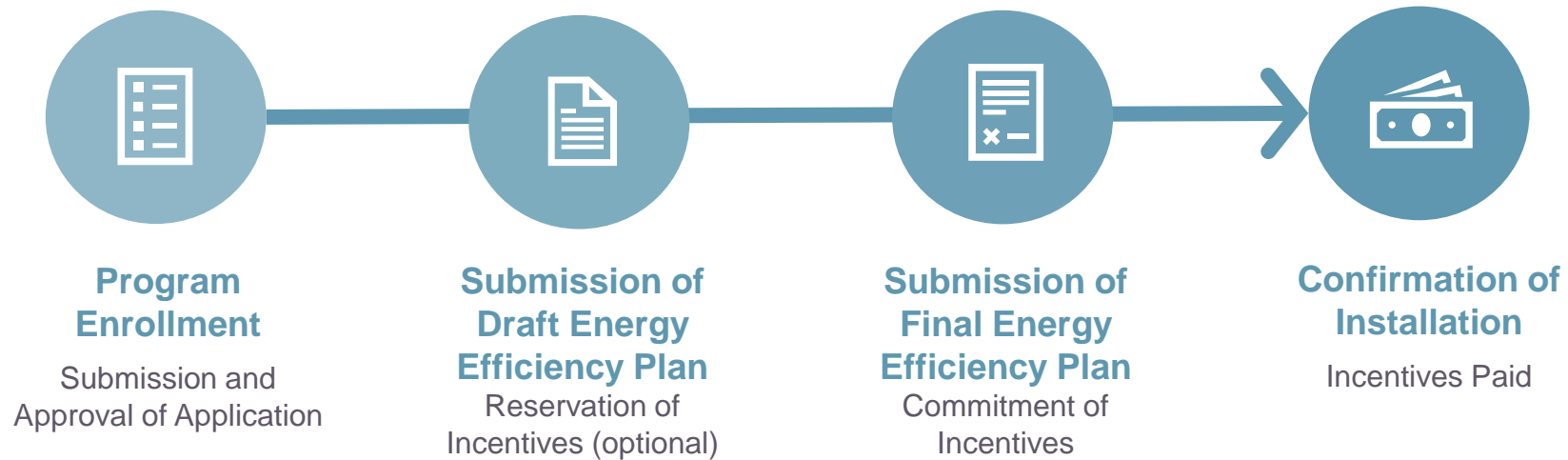
Maximum incentive per entity is the lesser of:

- \$4 million,
- 75% of total project cost, or
- 90% of NJCEP contribution or annual energy saving caps (\$0.33/kWh and \$3.75/therm)



# LARGE ENERGY USERS

[NJCleanEnergy.com/LEUP](http://NJCleanEnergy.com/LEUP)



# FOR MORE INFORMATION

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THANK YOU

